

# Development for whom? And Why only We?

Displacement and  
Resettlement case studies in the  
city of Hyderabad

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- Every human society exhibits a tension between a desire to exploit and an obligation to protect. Some turn to the gods to help them, some to more natural orders, and others to science, technology and managerial ingenuity.

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# Politics of Displacement

- Root cause of displacement is politics.
- The politics of the governed.
- The flow of FDI and Development projects.
- Three case studies:-1.MMTS 2.Hightech city 3.International Airport.
- The Divide and Rule policy
- Problem of illiteracy
- Revolution and counter revolution
- Land Aquisition act 1894.
- Loss of Urban Basic Services
- Diachronic method to study

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# Theory of Social Justice

- Difference principle
- “A scheme or a system which creates advantages for some parts of a community is unjust unless it creates benifits for all. Injustice is simply inequalities that are not to the benifit of all”
- It is not that all the people have come to stay at the squatters with a intension to occupy but just to survive

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# Vulnerable within vulnerable

- Women after displacement, problems with the place, host community, sanitary facilities, employment and family
- Vandana shiva- The affected bear the cost but have no benefits, women's underdevelopment is not due to insufficient and inadequate participation, rather it was due to the enforced but asymmetric participation where by they bear the cost but were excluded from the benefits.
- Sangeetha Goyal's approach

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## Historical background

- Nehruvian idea of development and displacement-gave legitimacy
- Concept of public purpose
- The new economic policy of SEZ
- FDI and Development projects

# Some relative solutions

- Taking inevitable displacement as an opportunity for sustainable development
- Concept of local concensus-Partha Chatterjee
- PRA-Robert Chambers
- Right Based and not ethical based approach
- Asking the IT for whom the land is given to help in part of resettlement as an obligation
- Right to Work and Right Income
- Contribution to the economy has to be realised to the politicians
- Merchant of venice story

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- Need to stop the Facism of convinience
- Need to concentrate on the psychological problems of the displaced and the vulnerable
- Compensation alone can not bring everything, the tribes and the indegenious community
- There is no way to Peace but Peace is the only way

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