

Farmer Perception, Recollection, and Remote Sensing in Weather Index Insurance: an Ethiopia Case Study

In Review, Remote Sensing

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for Climate and Society
EARTH INSTITUTE | COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY

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Experience

IRI has been working **for over a decade** in research, education and technical support for index insurance projects



We support most of the index insurance projects that have gone to **large scales**.

We support dozens of projects across Africa, Latin America, and Asia, with **several hundreds of thousands** of farmers purchasing indexes we have helped build

Some partners:

CCAFS, USAIDe3, WFP, OXFAM, WB/IFC, Kilimo Salama/ACRE, UN-ILO, NASA, TAMSAT, NOAA, SWISSRe, MunichRe, USAID, FEWSNET as well as several academic institutions





Data in Index Insurance

To design *reliable* index insurance products we all know that we must rely on accurate, up to date and robust data

Limited formal datasets so projects increasingly rely on remote sensing data

- use of RS datasets require some form of **validation with ground data**

Literature on Biases in Farmer Recollection



- Likely to bias reporting to negotiate for higher payouts
- Reluctant to reveal info that may weaken negotiations in labor or rent
- Bias related to gender and representation of women
- Cognitive challenges of recalling historical events
 - Telescoping
 - Recall Delay
 - Anchoring
- Errors in surveys
- Increasing recall time increases bias

Other literature on Farmer Perceptions

- Farmer recollection of climate variability
 - Temperature and precipitation
- Comparing Farmer perceptions with national meteorological data
- Affects of perception of climate variability on adaptation

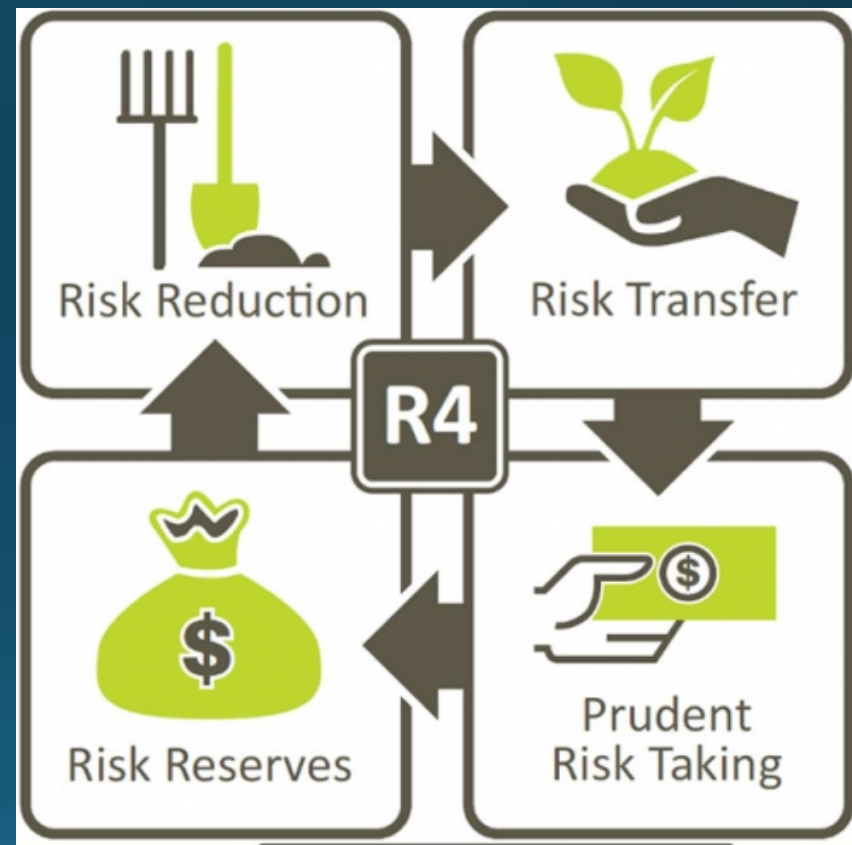
WHAT IS MISSING?

Farmer perception of long term weather impacts on agriculture

Test this in the context of index insurance!



Case Study: R4 Ethiopia



Integration of local farmer and expert knowledge with index design

Participatory Approach to Index Design

1st Year Dry Run:

- Games that simulate economic risks
- Interactive Drought Year Exercises
- Index is designed to closely target actual losses
- Exercises are conducted at the institutional level and capacity building trainings are conducted

2nd Year:

- Further refinement of indexes occurs, with scale up in feasible areas

Subsequent Years:

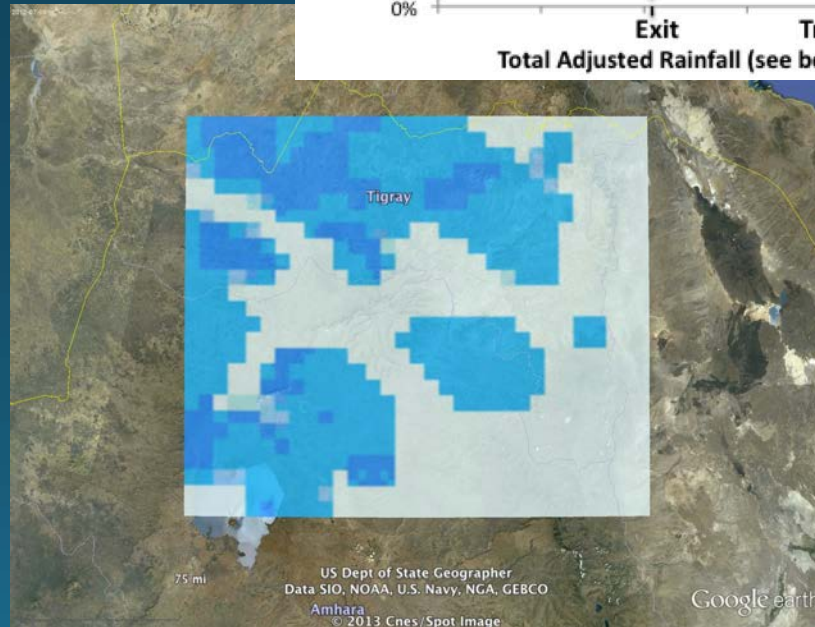
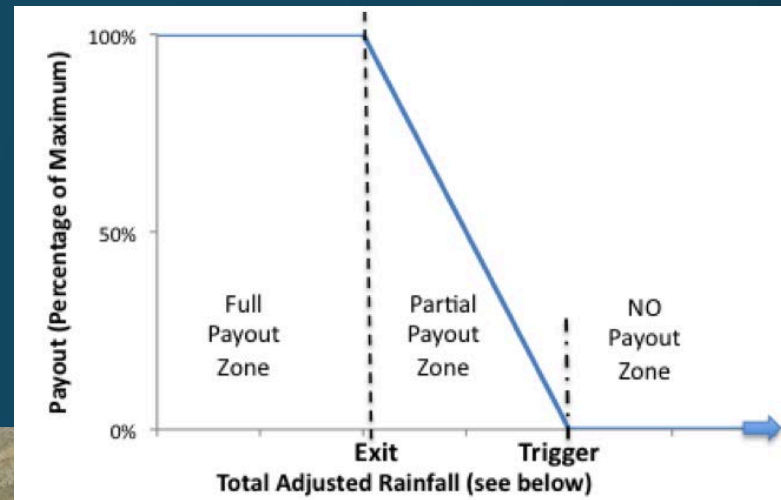
- Scale up is feasible due to dry run process and index refinement process, with participatory exercises at the root

The image shows a hand-drawn table on lined paper, likely a participatory index design tool. The table has four columns. The first column lists years from 1975/76 to 1991/92. The second column has pink sticky notes. The third column has green and yellow sticky notes with numbers. The fourth column lists years from 1992/93 to 2008/09. The table is used for tracking index values over time.

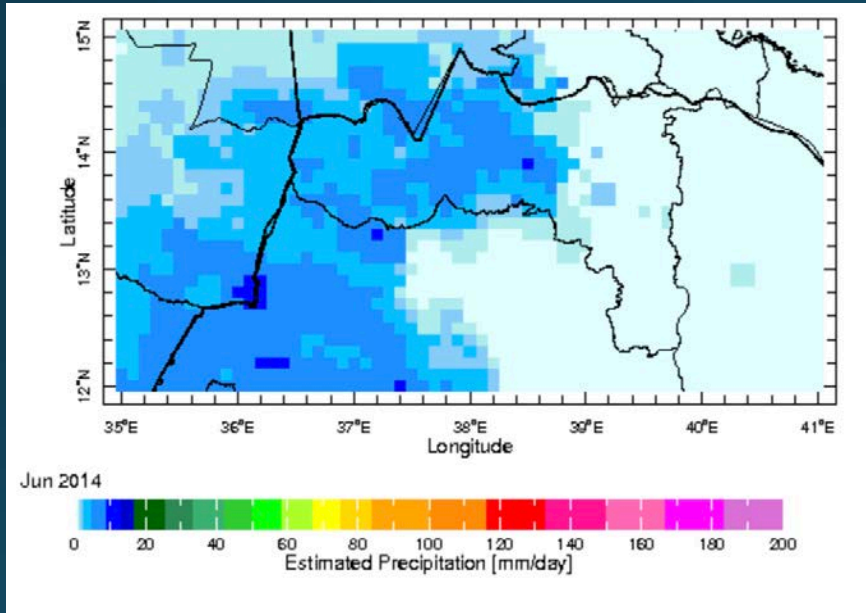
Year	Index Value	Index Value	Index Value
1975/76			1992/93
1976/77			1993/94
1977/78		1	1994/95
1978/79			1995/96
1979/80			1996/97
1980/81			1997/98
1981/82			1998/99
1982/83			1999/2000
1983/84			2000/01
1984/85		4	2001/02
1985/86			2002/03
1986/87			2003/04
1987/88			2004/05
1988/89			2005/06
1989/90		8	2006/07
1990/91			2007/08
1991/92			2008/09

Simple indexes, based on satellite data

- R₄ Ethiopia indexes are based on the 30+ year African Rainfall Climatology Version 2 (ARC2) dataset
- Parameters include a trigger, exit, cap
- Fractional payouts, partial payout between the trigger and the exit



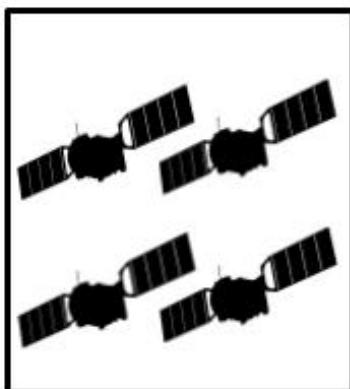
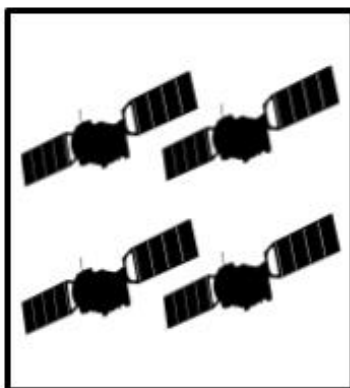
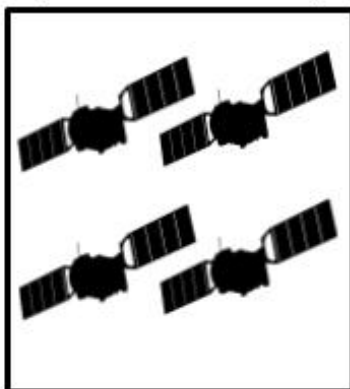
Satellite Estimates of Rainfall to Detect Drought



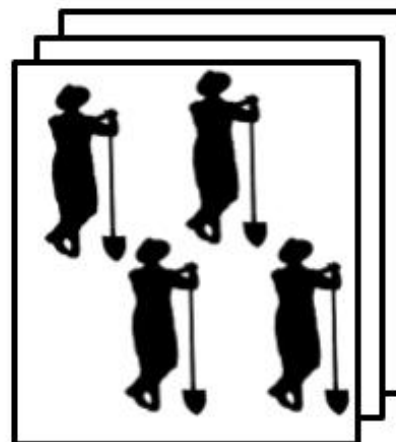
- R₄ Index based on drought
- Sometimes satellite derived rainfall estimates don't capture droughts
- Hard to capture orographic (mountain) rainfall
- Spatial resolution
- Rain gauge data
- Ultimately, the technical feasibility of index insurance relies on being able to validate the remote sensing data

Estimates of rainfall, soil moisture, evapotranspiration, vegetation greenness

Historical drought years
(satellite detection)



Historical drought years
(farmer recollection)



Low
Agreement

Medium
Agreement

High
Agreement

Single visit in
one village

Single visit in
multiple villages

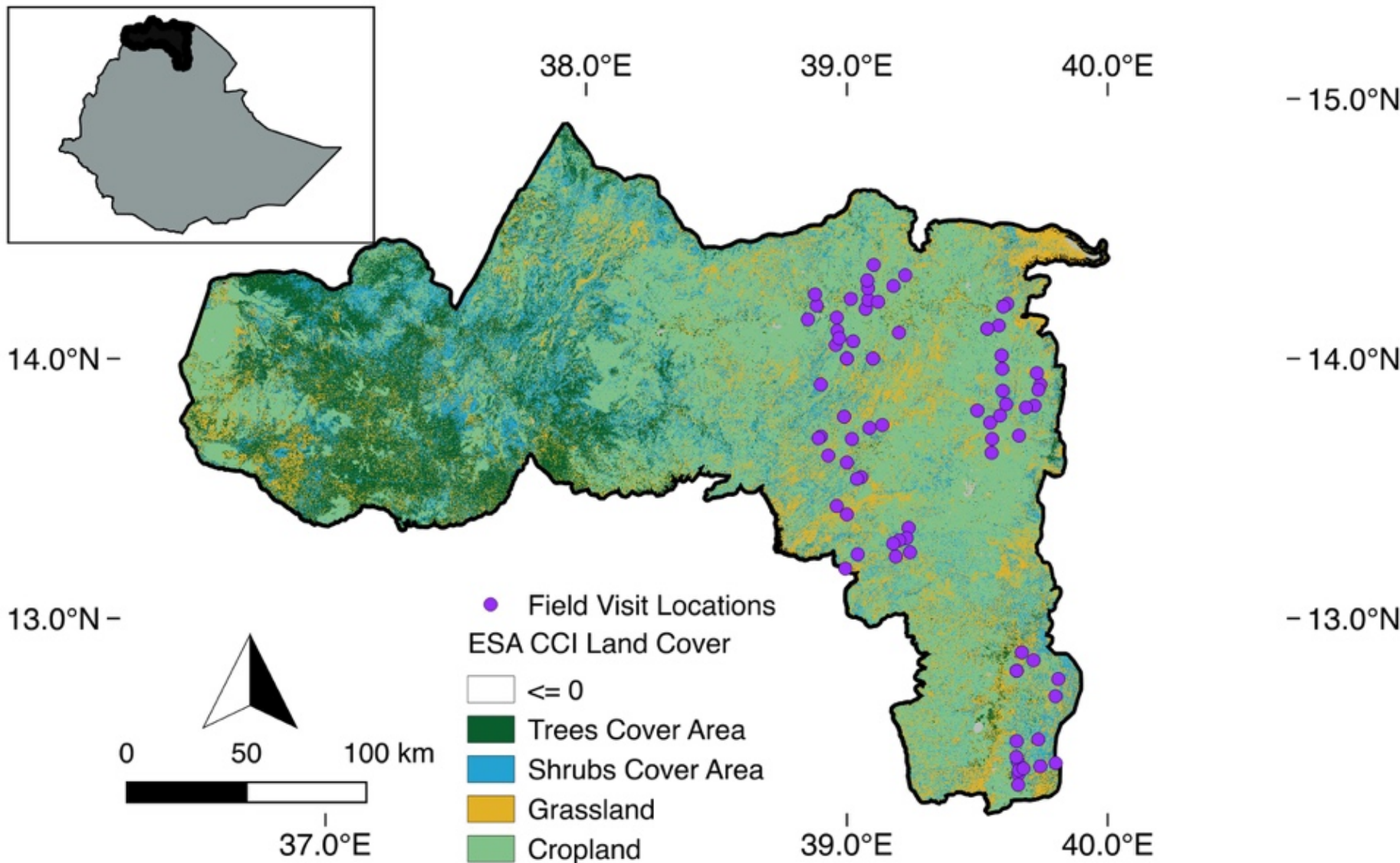
Repeated visits in
multiple villages

Data: Farmer Perception

- “Farmer bad years”: historical drought years coming from farmers representing a community
- 81 villages, 21 villages visited multiple times
- Formal game exercises assist with recall
- Worst 8 years: community must have consensus



Location of Study Area in Ethiopia



© ESA Climate Change Initiative - Land Cover Project 2017

Data: Satellite products

1983-2016

- ARC2 African Rainfall Climatology (ARC2)
 - Early and Late Window Rainfall Totals 10km
- CHIRPS
 - Early and Late Window Rainfall Totals 5km

2000 - 2016

- MODIS NDVI
 - 250m resampled to 10km
 - 1 month lag
- MODIS EVI
 - 250m resampled to 10km
 - 1 month lag
- ALEXI
Evapotranspiration
 - Resampled to 25 km
- CCI ESA Surface Soil Moisture
 - Resampled to 25 km



Methodology

1. 3 types of forecast verification (Heidke, Peirce, Equitable Threat Scores) to identify which part of the season agrees the most with farmer reported years
2. Logistic regressions test how well RS estimates can predict farmer recollection historical drought years in Ethiopia
3. Potential bias in reporting is filtered through both **temporal aggregation** (multiple village visits) and **spatial aggregation** (information aggregated from nearby villages)



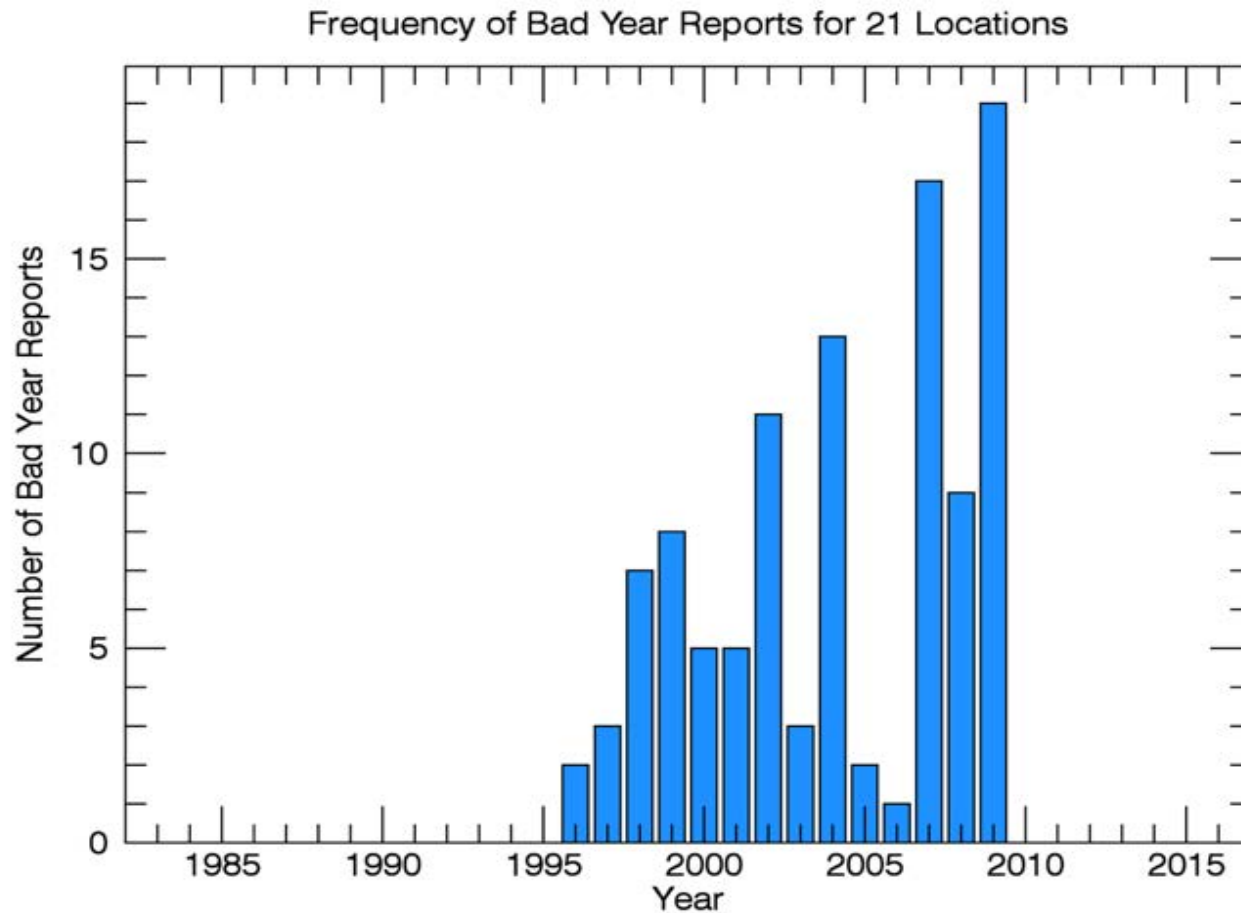
Methodology, cont.



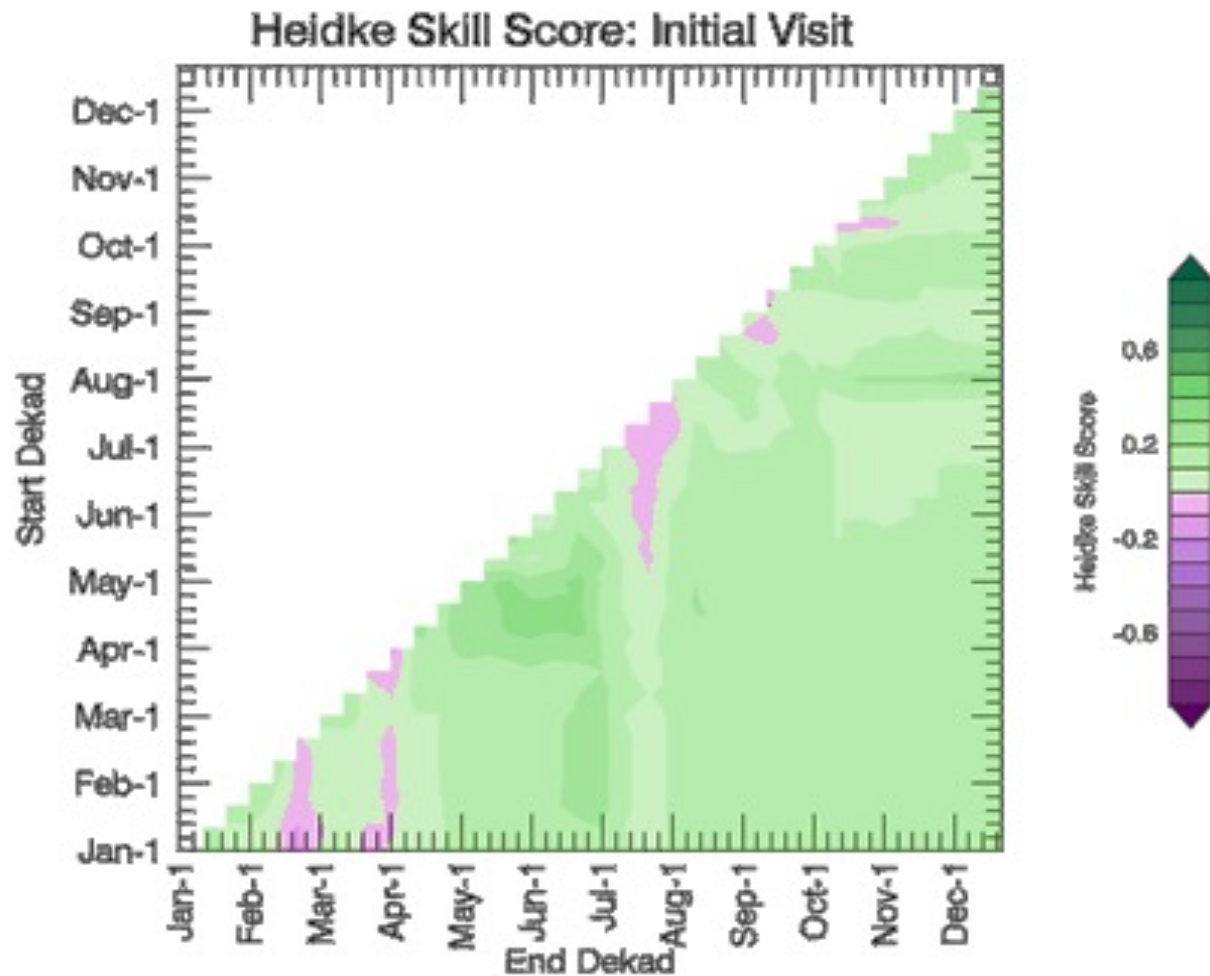
- Baseline exploration of 21 villages (subset of 81 total)
- Compared with data collected from second visit, a few years subsequent—exploring potential benefits of utilizing multiple visits over time
- Compare the multiple visits strategy to direct increase in sample size, exploring issues of spatial aggregation and reporting
- Finally, in one model we look at multiple satellite-derived variables to see if there is evidence for farmer bad years

Results: Temporal Aggregation

Initial Diagnostics FIRSTVISIT

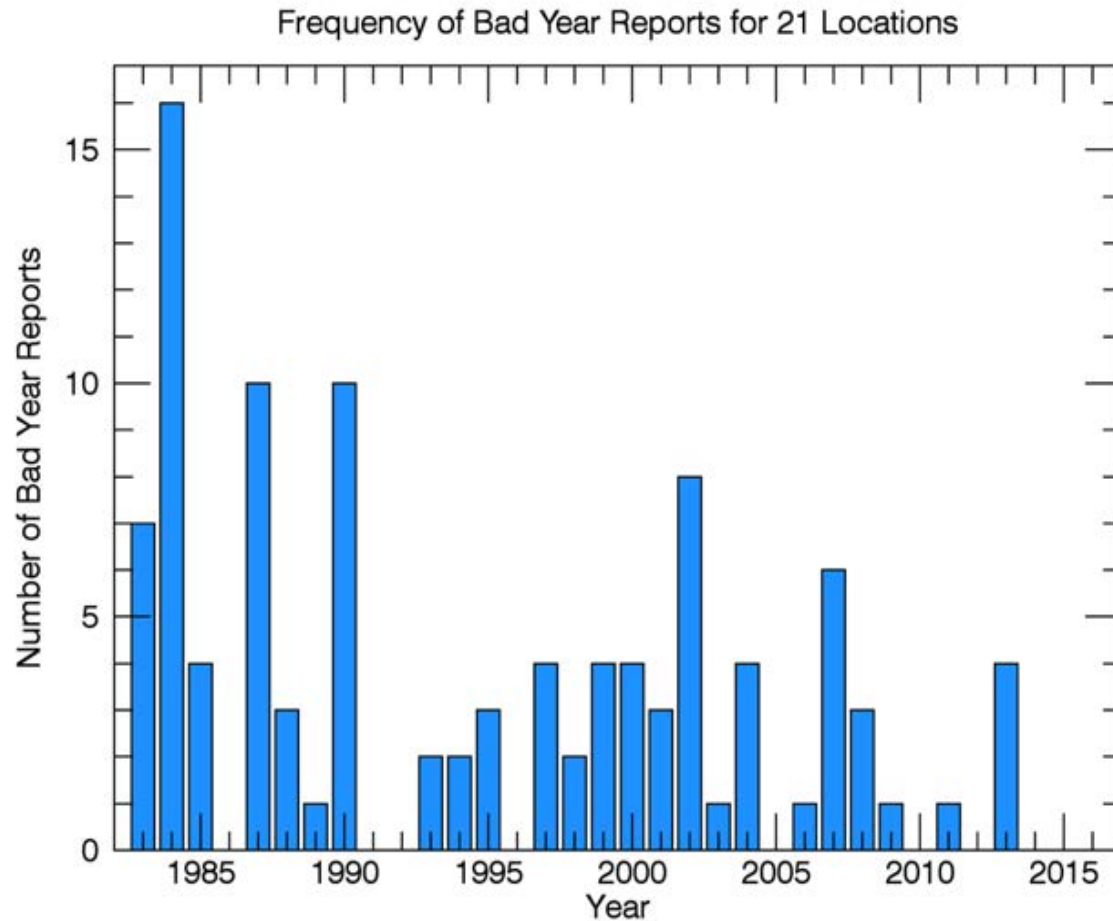


Results: Temporal Aggregation Initial Diagnostics FIRST VISIT



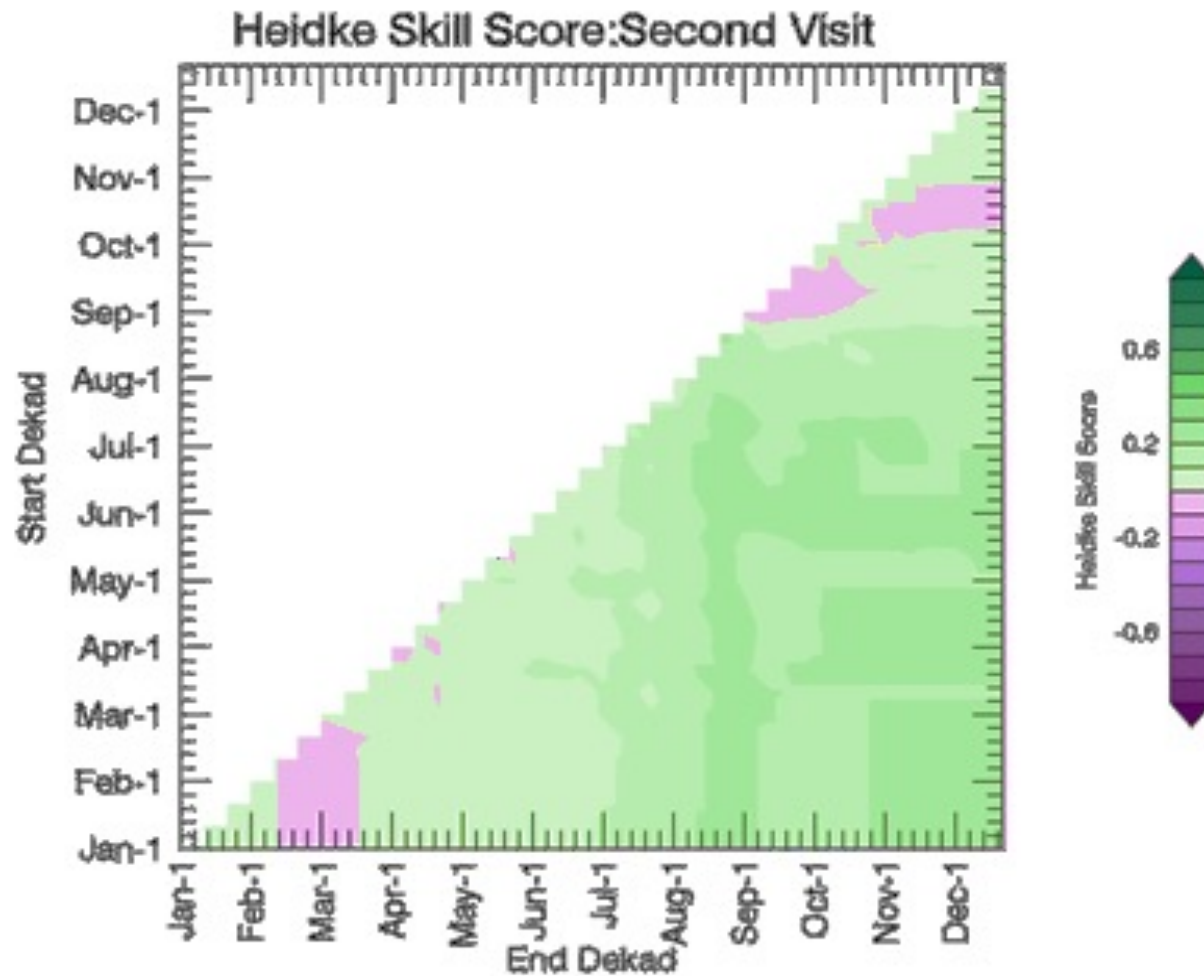
Results: Temporal Aggregation

Initial Diagnostics SECOND VISIT



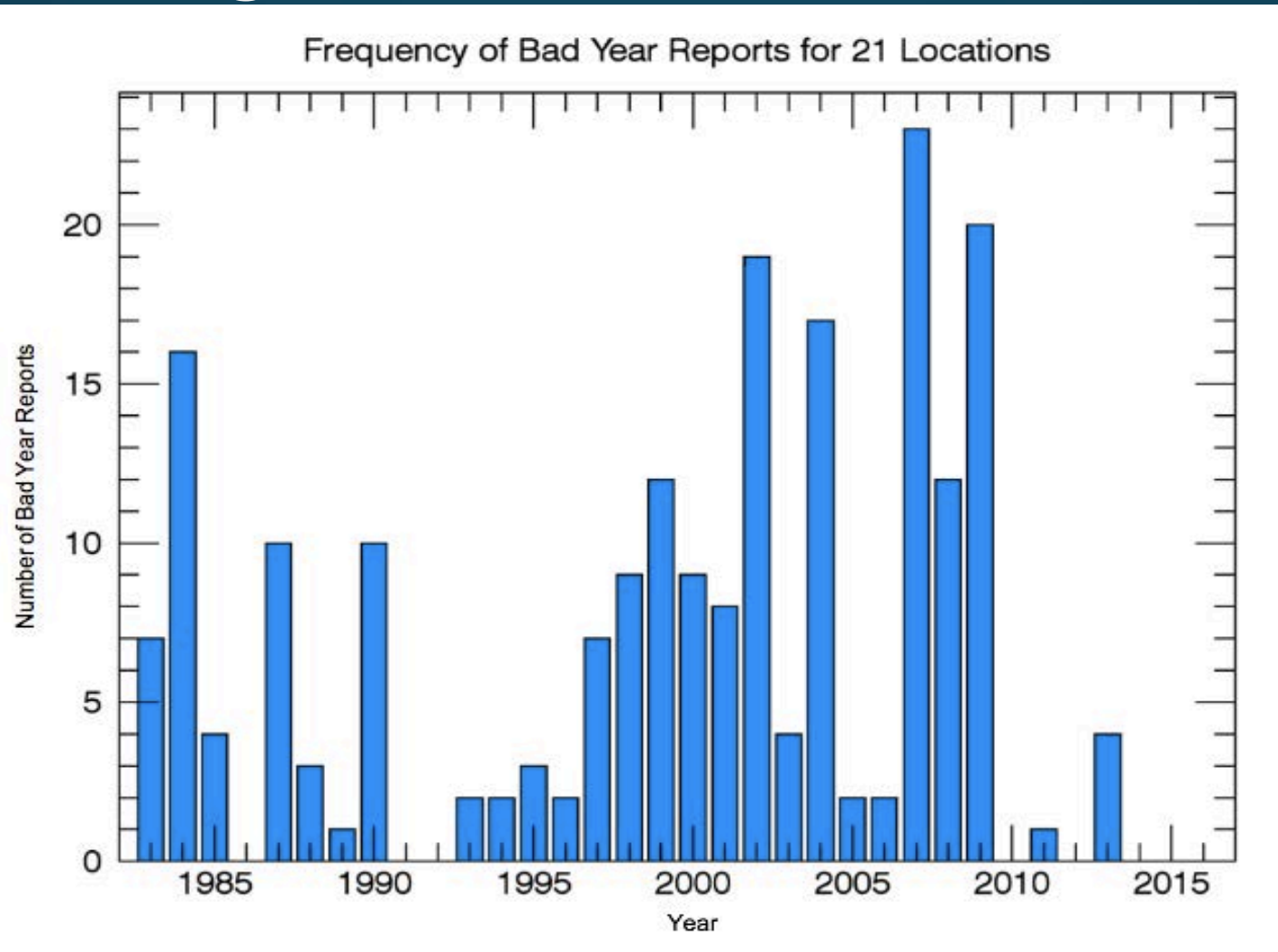
Results: Temporal Aggregation

Initial Diagnostics SECOND VISIT



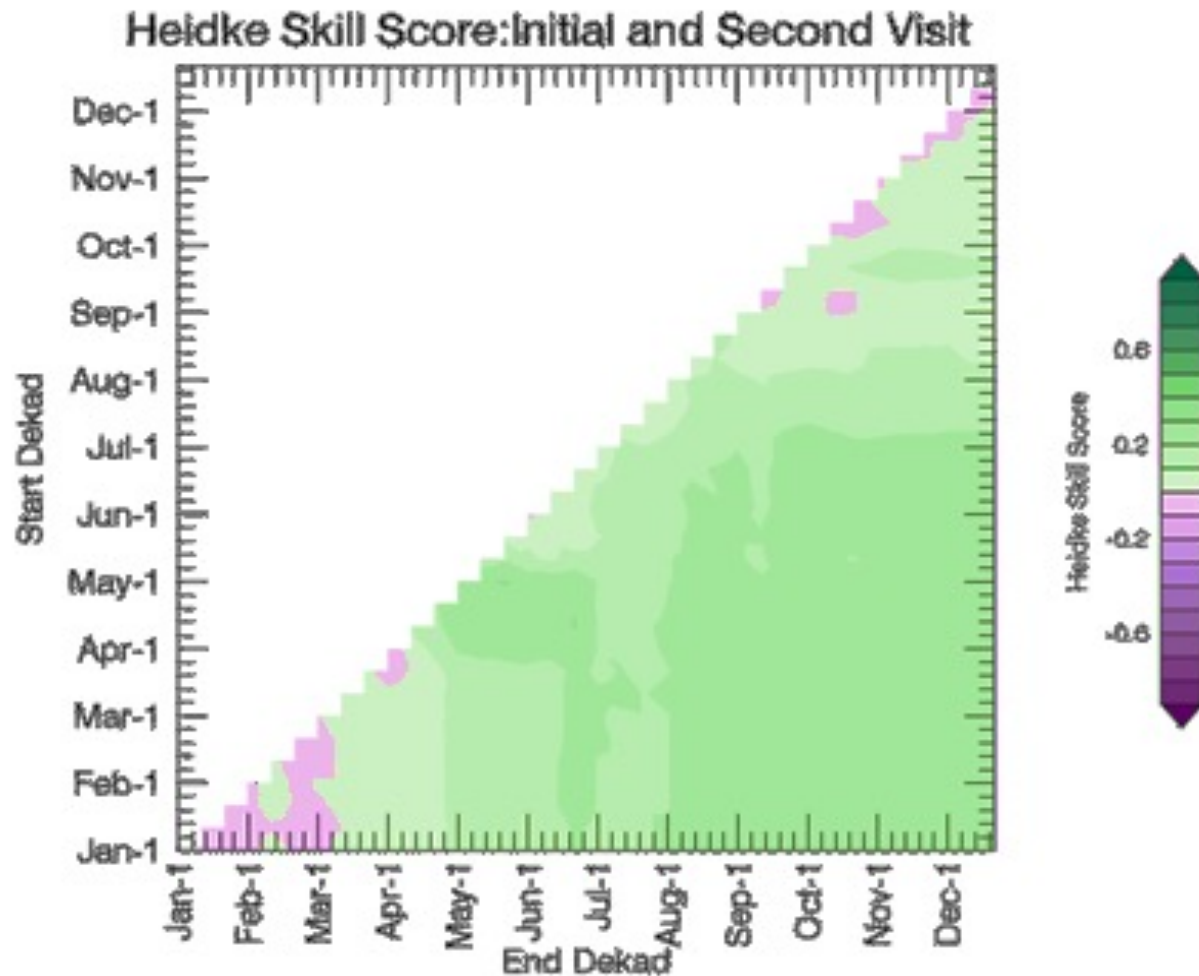
Results: Temporal Aggregation

Initial Diagnostics 1st + 2nd COMBINED



Results: Temporal Aggregation

Initial Diagnostics 1st + 2nd COMBINED



Results: Temporal Aggregation Logistic Regression

DEP VARIABLE	Village Bad Year		
Time	First Visit	Second Visit	First + Second
Early Rainfall	-0.00761***	-0.000964	-0.00492***
	(0.00251)	(0.00197)	(0.00175)
Late Rainfall	-0.00199	-0.00904***	-0.00653***
	(0.00201)	(0.00228)	(0.00170)
Constant	-1.157***	-0.907***	-0.0979
	(0.234)	(0.233)	(0.191)
Observations	693	693	693
Pseudo R2	0.0212	0.0311	0.0308
Logit Hits	26	27	75
p-value X2	0.999331	0.99975686	0.00344567
Bad Years	105	104	193
Standard errors in parentheses			
*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1			

Results: Temporal Aggregation Logistic Regression

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Results: More observations

Logistic Regression

DEP VARIABLE	Village Bad Year
Time	Village
Early Rainfall	-0.0115***
	(0.00151)
Late Rainfall	-0.00493***
	(0.000960)
Constant	-0.693***
	(0.124)
Observations	2,673
Pseudo R ²	0.0445
Logit Hits	91
p-value X ²	1
Bad Years	416
Standard errors in parentheses	
*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1	



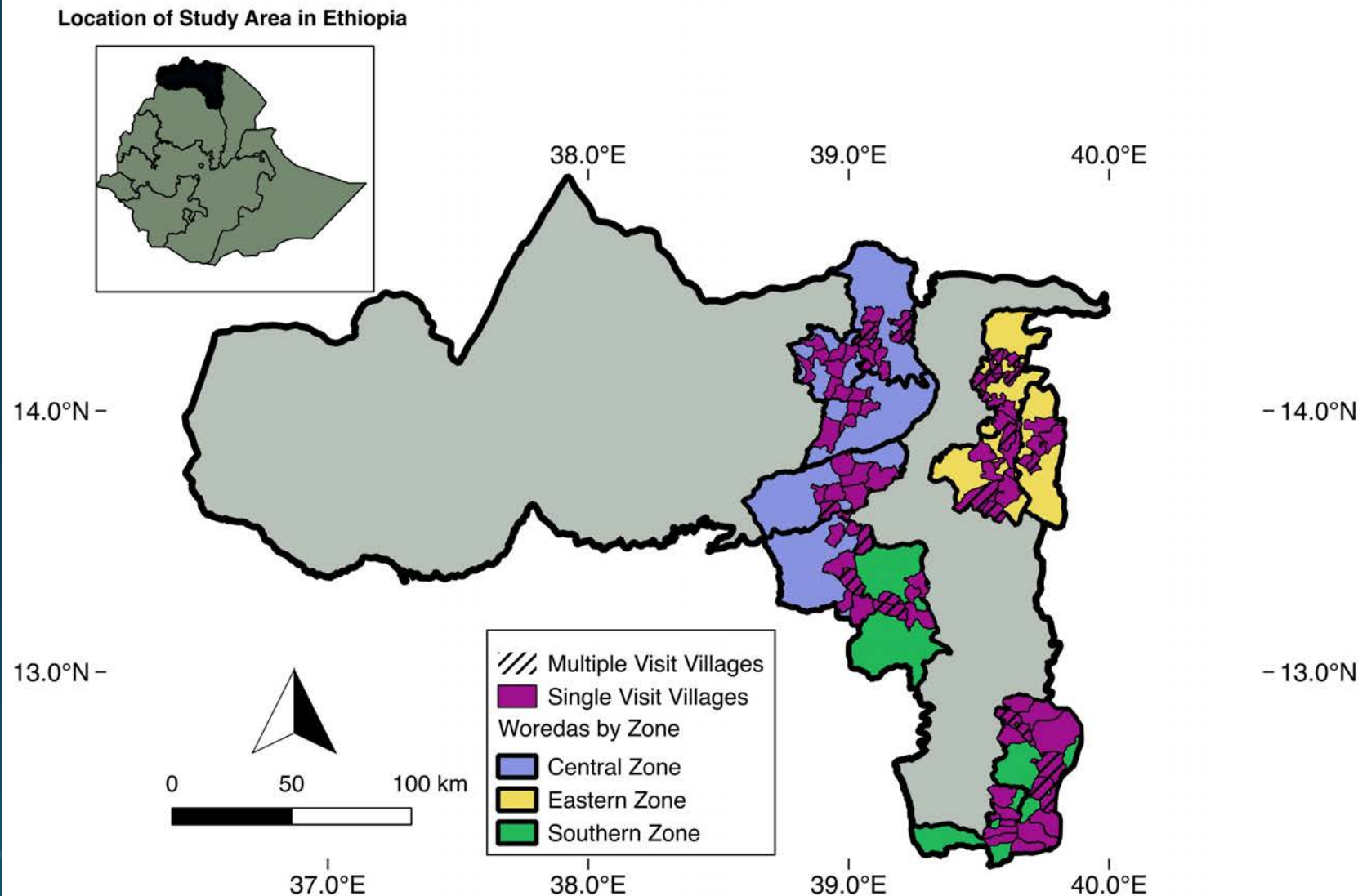
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Results: Spatial Aggregation



Results: Spatial Aggregation Logistic Regression

DEP VARIABLE	Bad Year First + Second			
Time	Village	Woreda	Zone	Tigray
Early Rainfall	-0.00492*** (0.00175)	-0.00181 (0.00234)	-0.00224 (0.00453)	0.00845 (0.0174)
Late Rainfall	-0.00653*** (0.00170)	-0.00761*** (0.00248)	-0.0159*** (0.00517)	-0.0229* (0.0129)
Constant	-0.0979 (0.191)	0.537* (0.301)	2.178*** (0.629)	3.214** (1.497)
Observations	693	264	99	33
Pseudo R ²	0.0308	0.0306	0.0829	0.112
Logit Hits	75	56	43	24
p-value X ₂	0.00344567	0.00024069	0.04361193	0.45069452
Bad Years	193	111	61	26
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Results: Extremes Diagnostic Logistic Regression

DEP VARIABLE	Bad Years First + Second	
Time	Village	
Early Pay Out	0.00590*	
	(0.00351)	
Late Pay Out	0.0107***	
	(0.00352)	
Constant	-1.126***	
	(0.101)	
Observations	693	
Pseudo R2	0.0151	
Logit Hits	73	
p-value X2	0.00128046	
Bad Years	193	
Standard errors in parentheses		
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Results: All Datasets

DEP VARIABLE	Village Bad Years First + Second Visit					
Early ARC	-0.00492*** (0.00175)	-	-	-	-	-
Late ARC	-0.00653*** (0.00170)	-	-	-	-	-
Early CHIRPS	-	-0.00556*** (0.00193)	-	-	-	-
Late CHIRPS	-	-0.00139 (0.0231)	-	-	-	-
Early HainET25	-	-	0.0263 (0.0177)	-	-	-
Late HainET25	-	-	-0.00722 (0.00966)	-	-	-
Early EVI	-	-	-	-0.975 (1.576)	-	-
Late EVI	-	-	-	-9.161*** (3.130)	-	-
Early NDVI	-	-	-	-	-1.353 (1.246)	-
Late NDVI	-	-	-	-	-7.412*** (1.999)	-
Early ESA CCI	-	-	-	-	-	0.737 (1.552)
Late ESA CCI	-	-	-	-	-	-5.674* (3.383)
Standard errors in parentheses						
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Late ARC	-0.00653*** (0.00170)	-	-	-	-	-
Early CHIRPS	-	-0.00556*** (0.00193)	-	-	-	-
Late CHIRPS	-	-0.00139 (0.0231)	-	-	-	-
Early HainET25	-	-	0.0263 (0.0177)	-	-	-
Late HainET25	-	-	-0.00722 (0.00966)	-	-	-
Early EVI	-	-	-	-0.975 (1.576)	-	-
Late EVI	-	-	-	-9.161*** (3.130)	-	-
Early NDVI	-	-	-	-	-1.353 (1.246)	-
Late NDVI	-	-	-	-	-7.412*** (1.999)	-
Early ESA CCI	-	-	-	-	-	0.737 (1.552)
Late ESA CCI	-	-	-	-	-	-5.674* (3.383)
Standard errors in parentheses						
*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1						

Key Findings Summary

Temporal and Spatial Aggregation may help reduce bias

Strategies such as multiple visits to a village and spatial aggregation lead to improved predictions

Multiple RS Datasets validate farmer bad years

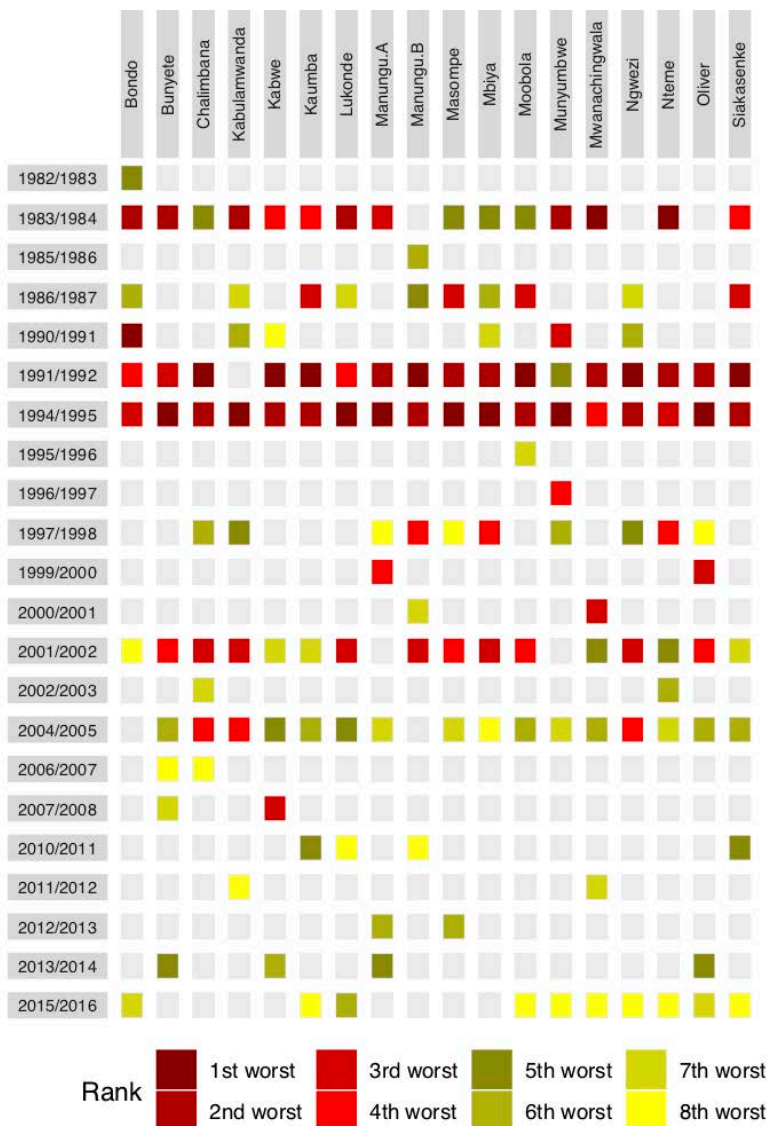
Farmer reported events are reflected in multiple RS datasets
= evidence that farmer bad years are related to actual drought years



Current Research & Technology



Bad Years



Year	Mentions	Average.Rank	Year	Mentions	Average.Rank
1982/1983	1	5	2000/2001	2	5
1983/1984	15	3	2001/2002	16	4
1985/1986	1	6	2002/2003	2	6
1986/1987	10	5	2004/2005	16	5
1990/1991	6	5	2006/2007	2	8
1991/1992	17	2	2007/2008	2	5
1994/1995	18	1	2010/2011	4	6
1995/1996	1	7	2011/2012	2	7
1996/1997	1	4	2012/2013	2	6
1997/1998	10	5	2013/2014	4	5
1999/2000	2	3	2015/2016	10	7

NASA Interdisciplinary Science (IDS) Project

Exploiting the convergence of
evidence in satellite data for
advanced weather index insurance
design

Enenkel, M., Osgood, D., Anderson, M., Powell,
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Smallholder crop area mapped with wall-to-wall
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Neigh, C.S.R., Carroll, M.L., Wooten, M.R., McCarty, J.L.,
Powell, B.F., Husak, G.J., Enenkel, M., & Hain, C.R..

Remote Sensing of Environment, 212, 8-20, 2018

The Added Value of Satellite Soil Moisture
for Agricultural Index Insurance

Enenkel, M., D. Osgood, B. Powell

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Thank you !

